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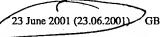
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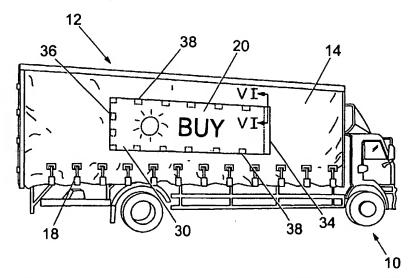
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(54) Title: METHOD AND APPARATUS FOR DISPLAYING ADVERTISEMENTS ON A VEHICLE



(57) Abstract: An advertising panel (20) which can be used to selectively attach advertisements to the sides of road vehicles (10) in a readily demountable manner comprises a sheet (22) of plastic mesh material and fasteners (34, 36, 38), the sheet having an image applied to a first side of the sheet. The fasteners (34, 36, 38) are reclosable interlocking fasteners adapted to engage with corresponding interlocking fasteners (44, 46, 48) provided on the vehicle. The fasteners may be 3MTM Dual LockTM fasteners. The corresponding fasteners may be provided on a rigid wall (16) or a vehicle curtain (14). The mesh allows air to pass through the panel so that the panel (20) remains securely mounted without flapping in transit. The system requires minimal structural alterations to a vehicle to enable it to carry advertising panels, and allows advertising panels to be changed easily.



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22

1	METHOD AND APPARATUS FOR DISPLAYING ADVERTISEMENTS
2	ON A VEHICLE
3	
4	This invention relates to mobile advertisements, and
5	relates more particularly but not exclusively to a
6	system for selectively attaching advertisements to
7	the sides of road vehicles in a readily demountable
8	manner, and to a method of adapting road vehicles
9	for the selective display of advertisements.
10	
11	Currently there are many load-carrying road vehicles
12	having substantially vertical sides which are either
13	plain, or carry minimal information (e.g. merely the
14	name of a transport company). These vehicle sides
15	are extensively exposed to the sight of the general
16	public, not least because the majority of journeys
17	of load-carrying road vehicles take place on public
18 ·	roads that are also extensively used by pedestrians
19	and/or users of personal road transport and/or
20	passengers in public road transport. Consequently,

the sides of load-carrying road vehicles represent a

facility for mobile advertising that currently tends

1	to be used only by the vehicle owners for self-
2	advertisement. Some use of the exteriors of road
3	vehicles is known for advertising by organisations
4	other than the vehicle owner, but such advertising
5	is currently limited to public transport vehicles
6	that carry human passengers rather than inanimate
. 7	cargoes, and the advertisements are either pasted-on
8	paper, or in the nature of bodywork painting that is
9	substantially permanent and not changeable without
10	time-consuming repainting of the vehicle.
11	·
12	US $5,845,423$ and US $5,657,566$ address the problem of
13	providing advertisements on the sides of load-
14	carrying road vehicles, but the effectiveness of
15	their solutions is hampered by the fact that the
16	vehicles need extensive structural modification in
17	the form of added rails, mounting brackets and
18	fasteners and the like, to allow the mounting and
19	removal of advertisement panels. Moreover the
20	advertisement panels themselves are complicated and
21	relatively expensive. Moreover the advertisement
22	panels can be used only with rigid sided vehicles,
23	since they do not allow simple access to the side
24	curtains of flexible sided vehicles, which provide
25	access to the load area by allowing the removal or
26	rolling up of flexible side curtains attached to the
27	frame of the vehicle.
28	
29	It is an object of the present invention to provide
30	a system and a method for enabling mobile
31	advertisements to be selectively mounted on load-
32	carrying road vehicles in a manner which is simple

1	to carry out and which is cost effective, allowing
2	the use of economical advertisement panels and the
3	requiring minimal structural alterations to a
4	vehicle to enable it to carry advertisement panels.
5	It is a further object of the invention to provide a
6	system and a method for enabling mobile
7	advertisements to be selectively mounted on both
8	rigid sided and flexible sided road vehicles.
9	
10	As used in this specification, the term "vehicle"
11	refers to a road vehicle possessing substantially
12	vertical sides suitable for carrying advertisements,
13	such sides including but not being restricted to
14	permanently fixed sides, sides formed as one or more
15	panels that are demountable or hinged for providing
16	access to a cargo carried by the vehicle, and
17	curtain sides (i.e. curtains of more or less
18	flexible sheet material whose upper edges are
19	suspended from the vehicle, and whose lower edges
20	are clipped or strapped to the vehicle).
21	
22	As used in this specification, the term
23	"advertisement" refers to at least one essentially
24	two-dimensional image having an impression on a
25	spectator that is primarily or wholly visual.
26	
27	According to a first aspect of the present invention
28	there is provided an advertising panel for external
29	mounting on a vehicle, the panel comprising a sheet
30	of plastic mesh material and fasteners, the sheet
31	having an image applied to a first side of the
32	sheet.

1	Preferably the fasteners comprise reclosable
2	interlocking fasteners adapted to engage with
3	corresponding interlocking fasteners provided on the
4	vehicle. Preferably the fasteners are $3M^{TM}$ Dual
5	Lock TM fasteners. Alternatively the fasteners may be
6	hook and loop fasteners or similar.
7	
8	Preferably the sheet is flexible and woven.
9	Preferably the sheet is of PVC, polyester or a
10	combination thereof. However, other suitable
11	plastic materials may be used singly or in
12	combination, provided they have suitable strength or
13	printability properties.
14	\cdot
15	Preferably the mesh is provided with apertures
16	allowing air passage therethrough. Preferably the
17	sheet has an air permeability of at least 1000
18	litres per second at 100 pascal.
19	
20	Preferably the panel is provided with a solid
21	reinforcing strip along at least one edge of the
22	sheet. Preferably the solid reinforcing strip is
23	provided on the leading edge of the sheet, the
24	leading edge being the edge nearest the front of the
25 .	vehicle when the panel is mounted on a vehicle.
26	Preferably the leading edge of the sheet is provided
27	with a fastener which extends over the entire length
28	of the leading edge.
29	
30	A reinforcing strip may be provided on all the edges
31	of the sheet. Fasteners may be provided at spaced
32	intervals along all the edges of the sheet.

1	According to a second aspect of the present
2	invention there is provided a vehicle, the vehicle
3	having a side wall provided with reclosable
4	fasteners on the exterior surface thereof, the
5	vehicle having an advertising panel mounted on said
6	side wall, the panel comprising a sheet of plastic
7	mesh material and reclosable fasteners releasably
8	attachable to the fasteners provided on the side
9	wall, the sheet having an image applied to a first
10	side of the sheet.
11	
12	Preferably the advertising panel is a panel
13	according to the first aspect of the present
14	invention.
15	
16	Preferably the reclosable fasteners provided on the
17	side wall are bonded to the side wall by adhesive.
18	Alternatively they may be secured to the side wall
19	by fixing means such as bolts, screw, rivets or
20	similar.
21	
22	According to a third aspect of the present invention
23	there is provided a vehicle, the vehicle having a
24	load bearing volume at least partially enclosed by a
25	curtain, said curtain being provided with reclosable
26	fasteners on its surface, the vehicle having an
27	advertising panel mounted on said curtain, the pane
28	comprising a sheet of plastic mesh material and
29	reclosable fasteners releasably attachable to the
30	fasteners provided on the curtain, the sheet having

an image applied to a first side of the sheet.

32

1	ricitizity the advertising paner is a paner
2	according to the first aspect of the present
3	invention.
4	
5	Preferably the reclosable fasteners provided on the
6	curtain are bonded to the curtain by adhesive.
7	Alternatively they may be secured to the curtain by
8	fixing means such as bolts, screw, rivets, staples
9	or similar. Alternatively they may be secured to the
10	curtain by thermal bonding, ultrasonic bonding,
11	stitching, moulding or similar.
12	
13	According to a fourth aspect of the present
14	invention there is provided a method of modifying a
15	vehicle to display at least one advertising panel or
16	at least one side of the vehicle, said method
17	comprising the steps of:
18	securing reclosable fasteners in a
19	predetermined pattern on the side of the vehicle or
2.0	on a curtain adapted to be mounted on the side of
21	the vehicle, and
22	releasably attaching an advertising panel to
23	the reclosable fasteners, the panel comprising a
24	sheet of plastic mesh material having an image
25	applied to a first side of the sheet and reclosable
26	fasteners provided in a pattern corresponding to the
27	predetermined pattern of the reclosable fasteners or
28	the side of the vehicle or on the curtain adapted to
29	be mounted on the side of the vehicle.
30	

Preferably the method includes the further steps of:

1	removing the advertising panel by separating
2	the reclosable fasteners provided on the advertising
3	panel from the reclosable fasteners provided on the
4	side of the vehicle or on the curtain adapted to be
5	mounted on the side of the vehicle, and
6	releasably attaching a second advertising panel
7	to the reclosable fasteners, the second panel
8	comprising a sheet of plastic mesh material having
9	an image applied to a first side of the sheet and
10	reclosable fasteners provided in a pattern
Í 1	corresponding to the predetermined pattern of the
1,2	reclosable fasteners on the side of the vehicle or
13	on the curtain adapted to be mounted on the side of
14	the vehicle.
15	
16	Preferably the or each advertising panel is a panel
17	according to the first aspect of the present
18	invention.
19	
20	According to a fifth aspect of the present
21	invention there is provided a business method for
22	procuring and exploiting mobile advertisements, said
23	business method comprising the steps of:
24	agreeing with the owner (or with the agent or
25	representative of the owner) of a vehicle to the
26	modification and use of at least one vehicle owned
27	by said owner for the mounting and display of
28	advertisements in return for the payment of money or
29	moneys worth to the owner (or to the agent or
30	representative of the owner),
31	modifying said at least one vehicle by the
32	securing of reclosable fasteners in a predetermined

1	pattern on the side of the vehicle or on a curtain
2	adapted to be mounted on the side of the vehicle,
3	vending use of the vehicle for the mounting and
4	display of at least one advertisement in return for
5	money or moneys worth, and
6	attaching at least one advertisement to said
7	reclosable fasteners in a manner that permits the
8	advertisement to cover at least part of one side of
9	the vehicle to be visible to at least one spectator.
10	
11	Preferably the advertisement is provided in the form
L2	of an advertising panel according to the first
13	aspect of the invention.
l 4	
15	Embodiments of the invention will now be described
16	by way of example only, with reference to the
L7	drawings in which:
18	
19	Fig. 1 shows a curtain-sided lorry provided with
20	fasteners to allow attachment of an advertising
21	panel according to the invention;
22	
23	Fig. 2 shows a rigid-sided lorry provided with
24	fasteners to allow attachment of an advertising
25	panel according to the invention;
26	
27	Fig. 3 shows the lorry of Fig. 1 with an advertising
28	panel attached;
29	Fig. 4 shows the lorry of Fig. 2 with an advertising
30	panel attached;
3 1	

T	rig. 5 shows an advertising paner according to the
2	invention; and
3	
4	Fig. 6 is a partial section on line VI-VI in Fig. 3.
5	•
6 、	Fig. 1 shows a lorry 10 having a load area 12 which
7	is covered on each longitudinal side by a curtain
8	14. The curtain 14 is secured to the vehicle at its
9	upper edge and is tensioned in a conventional manner
10	by means of tensioning straps 18 which connect the
11	lower edge of the curtain to the vehicle. The
12 .	curtain 14 and straps 18 are well known in the art
13	and may be of any suitable flexible material.
14	Typically the curtain 14 is of reinforced PVC while
15	the straps 18 are of nylon webbing.
16	·
17	The surface of the curtain 18 has a number of
18	fasteners 44, 46, 48 bonded to it by means of
19	adhesive 42, although it is to be understood that
20	other suitable means of securing the fasteners to
21	the curtain may be used, including fixing means such
22	as bolts, screw, rivets, staples or similar.
23	Alternatively the fasteners may be secured to the
24	curtain by thermal bonding, ultrasonic bonding,
25	stitching, moulding or similar. The fasteners 44,
26	46, 48 are components of a reclosable fastener
27	product such as $3M^{TM}$ Dual Lock TM fastener. The
28	fasteners 44, 46, 48 are selected and positioned to
29	engage with corresponding fasteners 34, 36, 38
30	provided on an advertising panel 20, as shown in
31	Fig. 5.

- 1 Fig. 2 shows a lorry 10 having a load area 12 which
- 2 is covered on each longitudinal side by a rigid wall
- 3 16. The arrangement of fasteners 44, 46, 48 on the
- 4 rigid wall 16 is the same as that described above
- 5 with respect to the curtain 14 of Fig. 1. The
- 6 surface of the wall 16 has a number of fasteners 44,
- 7 46, 48 bonded to it by means of adhesive 42,
- 8 although it is to be understood that other suitable
- 9 means of securing the fasteners to the wall may be
- 10 used, including fixing means such as bolts, screw,
- 11 rivets, staples or similar.

- 13 Fig. 3 shows the curtain sided lorry 10 of Fig. 1
- 14 with an advertising panel 20 fixed to the curtain 14
- using the fasteners 44, 46, 48 on the curtain and
- the fasteners 34, 36, 38 on the advertising panel
- 17 20. The panel 20 is aligned with the fasteners 44,
- 18 46, 48 on the curtain and then pressed into place.
- 19 An audible snap informs the operator that the
- 20 fasteners are engaged.

21

- 22 Fig. 4 shows the rigid sided lorry 10 of Fig. 2 with
- 23 an advertising panel 20 fixed to the wall 16 in the
- 24 manner described above with reference to Fig. 3.

- 26 To remove the panel 20 from the vehicle 10 it is
- 27 necessary to separate the fasteners 38, 48 at the
- lower rear corner 30 of the panel 20 by pulling at a
- 29 free edge portion of the panel 20 adjacent to the
- 30 corner 30. A tag (not shown) may be provided at the
- 31 corner 30 to facilitate the separation of the
- 32 fasteners 38, 48, but this is not essential. If a

tag is provided, a locking means such as a small 1 2 hasp and padlock may also be provided to lock the tag and prevent unauthorised removal of the panel 20 3 from the vehicle 10. The remaining fasteners can 4 5 then be readily separated by a peeling action, since the panel 20 is of flexible sheet material. 6 7 The construction of the advertising panel 20 will 8 now be described with reference to Figs. 5 and 6. 9 The panel comprises a sheet 22 of plastic mesh 10 Typically the mesh material comprises a material. 11 woven polyester base fabric coated with PVC. The 12 base fabric may have between 3 and 10 (preferably 5) 13 threads per cm in both warp and weft directions. 14 Flexible plasticised PVC is applied to both sides to 15 produce a material having a weight of between 100 16 and 800 g/m², preferably between about 200 and 550 17 g/m^2 , such that the warp and weft fibres are bonded 18 to each other at their intersections. 19 20 The apertures in the mesh allow an air permeability 21 of between 1000 and 6000 litres/second at 100 22 pascal, preferably about 2800 litres/second. A 23 suitable mesh is that sold by VUFLEX Digital under 24 25 the name VUFLEX Digital 550, although it is to be understood that any suitable plastic mesh may be 26 used. The air permeability ensures that the panel 27 remains flat against the supporting surface, whether 28 it be a solid wall of a vehicle or a curtain. 29 pressure either side of the panel is equalised, 30 thereby preventing flapping of the panel against the 31 supporting surface. 32

1	The	mesh	must	be	capable	οf	being	printed	lon,	to
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- 2 provide an advertising image on one side. Any
- 3 suitable printing process may be used, such as laser
- 4 printing or screen printing. The apertures must be
- 5 small enough such that the effect of the advertising
- 6 panel when mounted on a solid surface and viewed
- 7 from a distance is of an opaque panel. In a
- 8 particular embodiment the plasticised warp and weft
- 9 fibres have a width of about 1 mm, while the
- 10 apertures are about 1 mm square. An opaque effect
- is produced if the apertures make up about 25% or
- less of the area of the panel. If the apertures
- make up more than about 35% of the area of the panel
- 14 the opacity effect is diminished.

15

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- 16 Reinforcing strips 24, 26, 28 of reinforced PVC or
- 17 similar material are bonded to the edges of the mesh
- sheet 22 to prevent the advertising panel 20 from
- 19 tearing or stretching in use. The reinforcing
- 20 strips may be bonded by adhesive or by ultrasonic
- 21 welding. The strips may be of polyester scrim
- 22 coated with PVC for easy joining to the mesh sheet
- 23 22. The thickness of the strips is chosen so that
- the sheet 22 can be subject to the chosen printing
- 25 process even with the strips 24, 26, 28 attached.
- 26 Typically the reinforcing strips 24, 26, 28 are
- 27 between 5 and 15 cm wide, and extend to the
- 28 perimeter of the sheet 22.
- 29 Fasteners 34, 36, 38 are bonded to the reinforcing
- 30 strips 24, 26, 28 by means of adhesive 32, although
- 31 it is to be understood that other suitable means of
- 32 securing the fasteners to the strips may be used,

1	including thermal bonding, ultrasonic bonding,
2	stitching, moulding or similar. The fasteners 34,
3	36, 38 are components of a reclosable fastener
4	product such as $3M^{TM}$ Dual Lock TM fastener, which is
5	provided with a contact adhesive on its rear face
6	and a peel-off backing sheet. The fasteners 34, 36,
7	38 are positioned to engage with the corresponding
8	fasteners 44, 46, 48 provided on the vehicle, by
9	means of the interlocking action of the mushroom-
10	shaped stems of the corresponding fasteners.
11	
12	It has been found that it is advantageous to provide
13	a continuous fastener 34 extending all the way along
14	the leading edge of the advertising panel 20, bonded
15	to the reinforcing strip 24. The leading edge is
16	that edge which is nearer the front of the vehicle
. 17	in use. The use of a continuous fastener 34
18	engaging with a corresponding continuous fastener 44
19	on the vehicle 10 prevents the leading edge of the
20	panel 20 lifting away from the vehicle at any point,
21	and helps to hold the panel 20 to the wall 16 or
22	curtain 14 without flapping.
23	
24	It has further been found that it is not necessary
25	to provide continuous fasteners on the other edges
26	of the advertising panel 20. In fact the preferred
.27	solution is to provide discrete fasteners 36, 38 of
28	length between 3 and 10 cm, preferably about 4 to 5
29	cm, and of width between 3 and 10 cm, preferably
30	about 4 to 5 cm, at spacings of between 20 and 80
31	cm, preferably about 30 cm, along the remaining
32	vertical reinforcing strip 26 and the upper and

1	lower reinforcing strips 28. The perforations in
2	the mesh sheet 22 permit equalisation of pressure on
3	both sides of the mesh sheet 22 when the vehicle 10
4	travels at speed, so there is no differential air
5	pressure causing bellowing or flapping of the
6	advertising panel. The spaced fasteners 36, 38
7	engage with corresponding spaced fasteners 46, 48 on
8	the vehicle 10 and serve to hold the advertising
9	panel 20 flat against the wall 16 or curtain 14 of
10	the vehicle 10.
11	
12	Particular arrangements of fasteners are provided
13	for particular models of vehicles 10 and their
14	corresponding adverting panels 20. For example a
15	Transit® van might carry a particular size of
16	advertising panel 20; panels for these vans would
17	carry a particular pattern of fasteners.
18	Corresponding fasteners on Transit® vans would be
19	fixed to the side wall 16 of the van in a
20	corresponding pattern using a particular Transit®
21	stencil. Similarly, a particular make of Trailer
22	might carry a particular larger size of advertising
23	panel 20; panels for these trailers would carry a
24	different particular pattern of fasteners.
25	Corresponding fasteners on the trailers would be
26	fixed to the curtain 14 or side wall 16 of the
27	trailer in a corresponding pattern using a
28	particular trailer stencil.
29	
30	It is to be understood that other fasteners may be
31	used instead of $3M^{TM}$ Dual Lock TM fasteners, for
32	example hook and loop or Velcro TM fasteners, or any

other fasteners which permit multiple use and re-use 1 and which provide sufficient strength to withstand 2 aerodynamic shear forces generated on the 3 advertising panel when the vehicle is travelling at 4 5 high speed. 6 In practice left handed and right handed 7 advertisement panels 20 will be produced, each 8 having the continuous fastener 34 on the left or 9 right hand edges respectively, for mounting on 10 opposite sides of a vehicle, since the leading edge 11 of the panel will be on the right hand side of the 12 panel 20 when the panel is mounted on the curtain 14 13 visible in Fig. 1, while the leading edge of the 14 panel will be on the left hand side of the panel 20 15 when the panel is mounted on the opposite curtain on 16 the side of the vehicle not visible in Fig. 1. 17 18 An example of a business method which makes use of 19 the advertising panels of the invention will now be 20 described. A load-carrying road vehicle in the form 21 of a lorry 10 with a roof and curtain sides 14 is 22 made the subject of a contractual agreement between 23 an advertising agency and the vehicle owner for the 24 purpose of modifying and utilising the vehicle for 25 mobile advertising, in return for agreed payment by 26 the advertising agency to the vehicle owner. Upon 27 conclusion of the agreement, the vehicle is modified 28 by the attachment of fasteners 44, 46, 48 in a 29 predetermined pattern on each curtain. 30 Advertisements are commissioned by clients of the 31 advertising agency, and prepared in the form of 32

1	advertising panels 20 as described above. Suitable
2	sizes are heights slightly less than the height of
3	the curtain sides, and lengths either the length of
4	the trailer, or some large fraction thereof such as
5	half or quarter of the vehicle length. Particular
6 .	makes and models of vehicles and trailers may have
7	associated preferred sizes of advertising panels.
8	Vehicles having sliding doors in their sides might
9	have advertising panels provided in two parts, one
10	part attached to the rigid wall and one part
11	attached to the sliding door.
12	
13	The advertisements are commissioned for a particula
14	period of time, for example 8 weeks. At the
15	beginning of the period the advertising agency
16	affixes advertising panels to one or both sides of
17	the vehicle on which the advertisement is to be
18	displayed. During the 8 week period the vehicle is
19	driven along public roads while in commercial use
20	delivering cargo, the advertisements being on
21	display to spectators throughout the time that the
22	vehicle remains on public roads.
23	When cargo is delivered, the straps 18 can be
24	released and the curtain 14 rolled up to allow
25	access to the cargo while the flexible advertising
26	panel 20 remains secured to the curtain 14.
27	
28	At the expiry of the 8 week period, the advertising
29	panel 20 can be replaced by a new advertising panel
30	which is the subject of a separate commission
31	agreement between the advertising agency and one of

its clients. The actual physical replacement of the

1	advertisements requires only a few minutes of direc
2	access to the vehicle sides, e.g. at the vehicle
3	depot or at a refuelling stop, where the previous
4	advertisements are demounted by peeling action and
5	the new advertisements are mounted in place.
6	
7	Modifications and variations of the above-described
8	embodiments can be adopted without departing from
9	the scope of the invention.

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1 CLAIMS

2

- 3 1. An advertising panel for external mounting on a
- 4 vehicle, the panel comprising a sheet of woven
- 5 plastic mesh material and fasteners, the sheet
- 6 having an image applied to a first side of the
- 7 sheet.

8

- An advertising panel according to Claim 1,
- 10 wherein the fasteners comprise reclosable
- 11 interlocking fasteners adapted to engage with
- 12 corresponding interlocking fasteners provided on the
- 13 vehicle.

14

- 15 3. An advertising panel according to Claim 2,
- wherein the fasteners are 3MTM Dual LockTM fasteners.

17

- 18 4. An advertising panel according to any preceding
- 19 Claim, wherein the sheet is flexible.

20

- 21 5. An advertising panel according to any preceding
- 22 Claim, wherein the sheet is of PVC, polyester or a
- 23 combination thereof.

24.

- 25 6. An advertising panel according to any preceding
- 26 Claim, wherein the mesh is provided with apertures
- 27 allowing air passage therethrough, such that the
- sheet has an air permeability of at least 1000
- 29 litres per second at 100 pascal.

- 31 7. An advertising panel according to any preceding
- 32 Claim, wherein the panel is provided with a

- reinforcing strip along at least one edge of the
- 2 sheet.

- 4 8. An advertising panel according to Claim 7,
- 5 wherein the reinforcing strip is provided on the
- 6 leading edge of the sheet, the leading edge being
- 7 the edge nearest the front of the vehicle when the
- 8 panel is mounted on a vehicle.

9

- 10 9. An advertising panel according to Claim 8,
- wherein the leading edge of the sheet is provided
- with a fastener which extends over the entire length
- of the leading edge.

14

- 15 10. An advertising panel according to Claim 7,
- wherein a reinforcing strip is provided on all the
- 17 edges of the sheet.

18

- 19 11. An advertising panel according to Claim 10,
- 20 wherein fasteners are provided at spaced intervals
- 21 along all the edges of the sheet.

22

- 23 12. A vehicle having at least one side wall
- 24 provided with reclosable fasteners on the exterior
- 25 surface thereof, the vehicle having an advertising
- 26 panel mounted on said side wall, the panel
- 27 comprising a sheet of plastic mesh material and
- 28 reclosable fasteners releasably attachable to the
- 29 fasteners provided on the side wall, the sheet
- 30 having an image applied to a first side of the
- 31 sheet.

- 1 13. A vehicle according to Claim 12, wherein the
- 2 advertising panel is an advertising panel according
- 3 to any one of Claims 1 to 11.

- 5 14. A vehicle according to Claim 12 or 13, wherein
- 6 the reclosable fasteners provided on the side wall
- 7 are bonded to the side wall by adhesive.

8

- 9 15. A vehicle according to Claim 12 or 13, wherein
- 10 the reclosable fasteners provided on the side wall
- are secured to the side wall by fixing means.

12

- 13 16. A vehicle having a load bearing volume at least
- 14 partially enclosed by a curtain, said curtain being
- provided with reclosable fasteners on its surface,
- 16 the vehicle having an advertising panel mounted on
- 17 said curtain, the panel comprising a sheet of
- 18 plastic mesh material and reclosable fasteners
- 19 releasably attachable to the fasteners provided on
- 20 the curtain, the sheet having an image applied to a
- 21 first side of the sheet.

22

- 23 17. A vehicle according to Claim 16, wherein the
- 24 advertising panel is an advertising panel according
- 25 to any one of Claims 1 to 11.

26

- 27 18. A vehicle according to Claim 16 or 17, wherein
- the reclosable fasteners provided on the curtain are
- 29 bonded to the curtain by adhesive.

- 19. A vehicle according to Claim 16 or 17, wherein 1 the reclosable fasteners provided on the curtain are . 2 secured to the curtain by fixing means. 3 4 A vehicle according to Claim 16 or 17, wherein 5 the reclosable fasteners provided on the curtain are 6 secured to the curtain by a securing means selected 7 from thermal bonding, ultrasonic bonding, stitching 8 and moulding. 9 10 A method of modifying a vehicle to display at 11 least one advertising panel on at least one wall of 12 the vehicle, said method comprising the steps of: 13 securing reclosable fasteners in a 14 predetermined pattern on the wall of the vehicle, 15 . 16 releasably attaching an advertising panel to 17 the reclosable fasteners, the panel comprising a 18 sheet of plastic mesh material having an image 19 applied to a first side of the sheet and reclosable 20 fasteners provided in a pattern corresponding to the 21 predetermined pattern of the reclosable fasteners on 22 the wall of the vehicle. 23 24 A method according to Claim 21, further 25 22. including the steps of: 26 removing the advertising panel by separating 27 the reclosable fasteners provided on the advertising 28 panel from the reclosable fasteners provided on the 29
- wall of the vehicle, and 30
- releasably attaching a second advertising panel 31 to the reclosable fasteners, the second panel 32

1	comprising a sheet of plastic mesh material having
2	an image applied to a first side of the sheet and
3	reclosable fasteners provided in a pattern
4	corresponding to the predetermined pattern of the
5	reclosable fasteners on the wall of the vehicle.
6	
7	23. A method according to Claim 21 or 22, wherein
8	the or each advertising panel is an advertising
9	panel according to any one of Claims 1 to 11.
10	
11	24. A method of modifying a vehicle to display at
12	least one advertising panel on at least one side of
13	the vehicle, said method comprising the steps of:
14	securing reclosable fasteners in a
15	predetermined pattern on a curtain adapted to be
16	mounted on the side of the vehicle, and
17	releasably attaching an advertising panel to
18	the reclosable fasteners, the panel comprising a
19	sheet of plastic mesh material having an image
20	applied to a first side of the sheet and reclosable
21	fasteners provided in a pattern corresponding to the
22	$\label{lem:predetermined} \mbox{ predetermined pattern of the reclosable fasteners on }$
23	the curtain adapted to be mounted on the side of the
24	vehicle.
25	
26	25. A method according to Claim 21, further
27	including the steps of:
28	removing the advertising panel by separating
29	the reclosable fasteners provided on the advertising
30	panel from the reclosable fasteners provided on the
31	curtain adapted to be mounted on the side of the
32	vehicle, and

1	releasably attaching a second advertising panel
2	to the reclosable fasteners, the second panel
3	comprising a sheet of plastic mesh material having
4	an image applied to a first side of the sheet and
5	reclosable fasteners provided in a pattern
6	corresponding to the predetermined pattern of the
7	reclosable fasteners on the curtain adapted to be
8	mounted on the side of the vehicle.
9	
10	26. A method according to Claim 24 or 25, wherein
11	the or each advertising panel is an advertising
12	panel according to any one of Claims 1 to 11.
13	
14	27. A method for procuring and exploiting mobile
1.5	advertisements, said method comprising the steps of:
16	agreeing with the owner (or with the agent or
17	representative of the owner) of a vehicle to the
18	modification and use of at least one vehicle owned
19	by said owner for the mounting and display of
20	advertisements in return for the payment of money or
21	moneys worth to the owner (or to the agent or
22	representative of the owner),
23	modifying said at least one vehicle by the
24	securing of reclosable fasteners in a predetermined
25	pattern on the side of the vehicle or on a curtain
26	adapted to be mounted on the side of the vehicle,
27	vending use of the vehicle for the mounting and
28	display of at least one advertisement in return for
29	money or moneys worth, and
30	attaching at least one advertisement to said
31	reclosable fasteners in a manner that permits the

- advertisement to cover at least part of one side of
- the vehicle to be visible to at least one spectator.

- 4 28. A method according to Claim 27, in which the
- 5 advertisement is provided in the form of an
- 6 advertising panel according to any one of Claims 1
- 7 to 11.

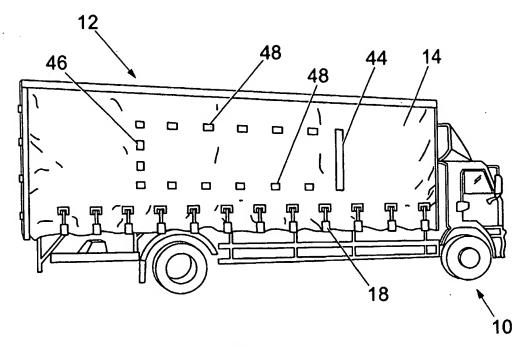
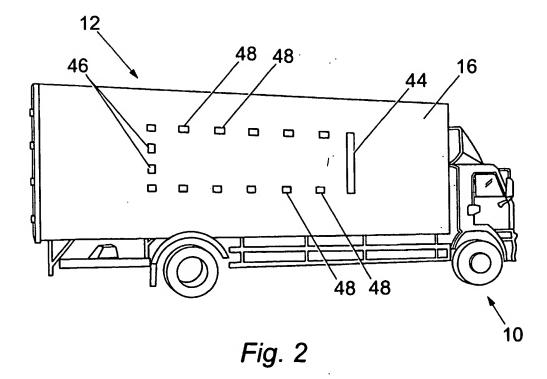


Fig. 1



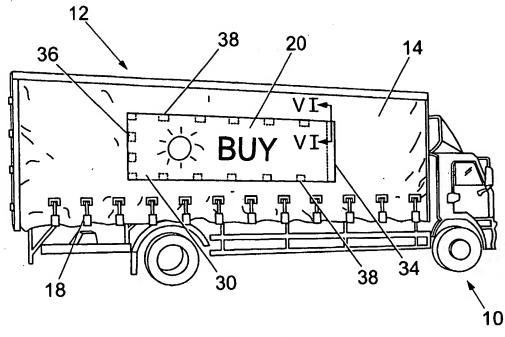
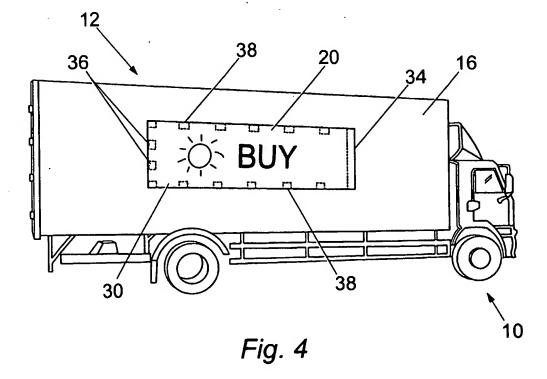
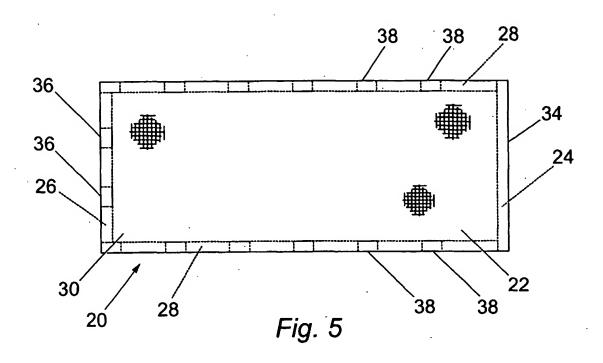


Fig. 3





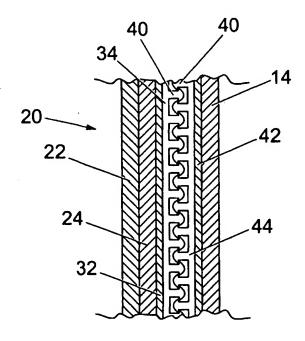


Fig. 6